

Connectivity 3

Workbook Answer Key

Note: In personalized exercises where several answers are possible, this answer key contains some examples of correct answers, not all possible answers. Any valid answer in this type of exercise should be considered acceptable.

UNIT 1 BECOMING CULTURALLY LITERATE

WARM-UP

PAGE 1, EX. 1

Answers will vary.

PAGE 1, EX. 2

1. heading back
2. first name basis
3. small world
4. I can't believe it!
5. suggest otherwise
6. get a handle on
7. in person

LESSON 1

PAGE 1, EX. 1

1. might
2. may not
3. must
4. must
5. must
6. might not
7. must
8. must not
9. may not
10. must

PAGE 2, EX. 2

1. may not want
2. must love
3. must not like

4. may be
5. may be
6. must not feel
7. may have

PAGE 2, EX. 3

1. you may already know
2. in case you don't
3. I'm Bart Fuller
4. Nice to meet you
5. You look familiar
6. That's amazing

PAGE 2, EX. 4

Answers will vary.

LESSON 2

PAGE 3, EX. 1

1. did he
2. aren't we
3. isn't she
4. are you
5. won't you
6. do I
7. were there
8. can they

PAGE 3, EX. 2

2. can't, can she
3. won't be, will you
4. were, weren't we / weren't, were we
5. made, didn't she
6. was, wasn't he / wasn't, was he

PAGE 3, EX. 3

Answers will vary. Possible answers:

You're married, aren't you?

You were born in December, weren't you?

You were born in Brazil, weren't you?

You live in the United States, don't you?

You're a pilot, aren't you?

PAGE 4, EX. 4

4 Beautiful day, isn't it?

7 And please call me Tony.

1 Hi. I'm Tony Denison.

3 Nice to meet you, too

2 Yvonne Boles. Nice to meet you.

6 Of course not. Please do.

5 Yes, it is. By the way, do you mind if I call you Yvonne?

PAGE 4, EX. 5

Answers will vary.

LESSON 3**PAGE 4, EX. 1**

- | | |
|------|------|
| 1. h | 5. d |
| 2. g | 6. c |
| 3. f | 7. b |
| 4. e | 8. a |

PAGE 5, EX. 2

- | | |
|----------------|----------------------|
| 1. customary | 5. table manners |
| 2. impolite | 6. cultural literacy |
| 3. punctuality | 7. taboo, offensive |
| 4. etiquette | 8. impolite |

PAGE 5, EX. 3

2. punctual ~~late~~ on time
3. traditional customary ~~unusual~~
4. ~~literacy~~ etiquette manners
5. taboo not allowed ~~customary~~

PAGE 5, EX. 4

Answers will vary.

LESSON 4**PAGE 6, EX. 1**

b

PAGE 6, EX. 2

- | | |
|-------------------|-----------------------|
| 1. Nobu, Patricia | 4. Reginald, Patricia |
| 2. Nobu | 5. Nobu, Patricia |
| 3. Patricia | 6. Reginald |

PAGE 7, EX. 3

- | | |
|------|------|
| 1. b | 5. c |
| 2. e | 6. f |
| 3. a | 7. d |
| 4. g | |

GRAMMAR EXPANDER**PAGE 7, EX. 1**

- | | |
|-----------|------------|
| 1. may be | 6. may be |
| 2. may be | 7. may be |
| 3. may be | 8. Maybe |
| 4. Maybe | 9. maybe |
| 5. Maybe | 10. may be |

PAGE 7, EX. 2

1. He's probably not feeling well. / Most likely, he's not feeling well.
2. It's probably from picking up that heavy box yesterday. / Most likely, it's from picking up that heavy box yesterday.
3. He's probably gone to bed already. / Most likely, he's gone to bed already.
4. It's probably going to rain. / Most likely, it's going to rain.
5. They're probably stuck in traffic. / Most likely, they're stuck in traffic.
6. She probably has the flu. Most likely, she has the flu.

PAGE 8, EX. 3

- | | |
|------|------|
| 1. a | 4. a |
| 2. c | 5. b |
| 3. b | 6. c |

PAGE 8, EX. 4

1. She wasn't able to give us a ride home last night. / She couldn't give us a ride home last night.
2. He was able to talk to them at the office yesterday.
3. I haven't been able to ice skate since I hurt my ankle.
4. We were able to take a trip to the Bahamas last year.
5. Elizabeth can meet her father at noon today. / Elizabeth is able to meet her father at noon today.
6. Aaron can't drive as well as his brother.

PAGE 8, EX. 5

2. is it; No, it isn't.
3. isn't it; Yes, it is.
4. is it; No, it isn't.
5. wasn't it; No, it wasn't.
6. have they; No, they haven't.
7. aren't they; Yes, they are.
8. doesn't he; Yes, he does.

WRITING HANDBOOK**PAGE 9, EX. 1**

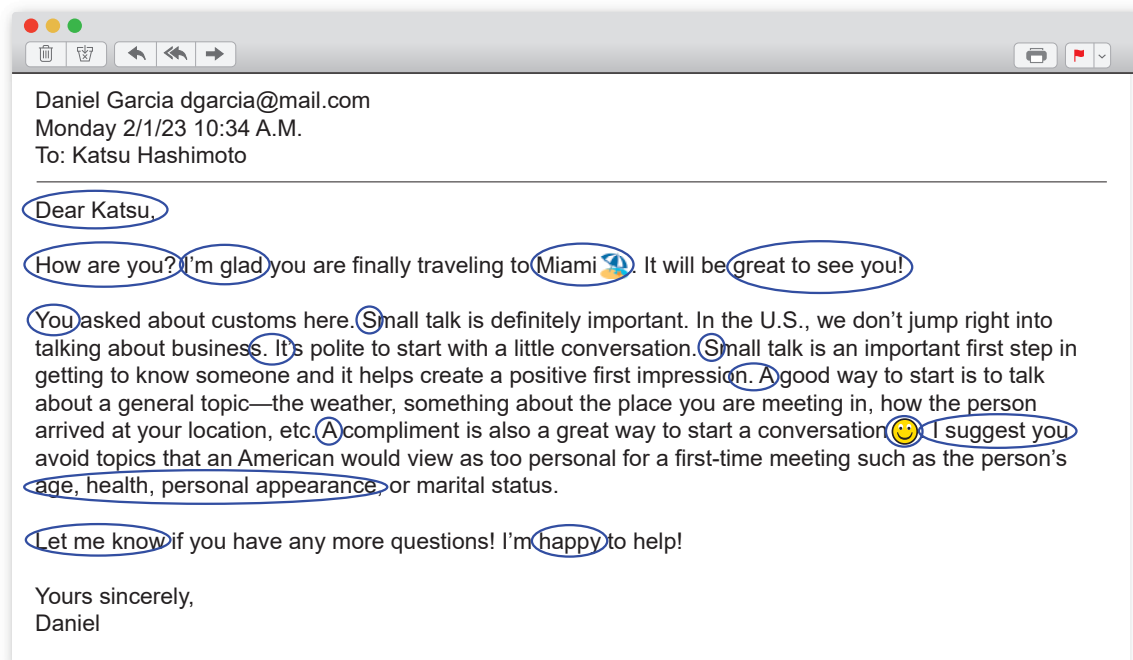
- | | |
|------|-------|
| 1. f | 6. g |
| 2. i | 7. e |
| 3. a | 8. j |
| 4. h | 9. d |
| 5. b | 10. c |

PAGE 9, EX. 2

- Do's
- Do's
- Don'ts
- Don'ts
- Do's
- Don'ts
- Do's
- Do's
- Don'ts
- Do's
- Don'ts

PAGE 10, EX. 3

Answers will vary. Possible answer:



UNIT 2 GETTING HELP

WARM-UP

PAGE 11, EX. 1

- | | |
|------|------|
| 1. d | 4. b |
| 2. a | 5. c |
| 3. d | 6. e |

LESSON 1

PAGE 11, EX. 1

1. take
2. to call
3. to drive
4. mail
5. deliver
6. to fix
7. come

PAGE 11, EX. 2

1. got everyone to help
2. had my sister make
3. got my husband to cook
4. had my cousin's band play
5. got her to come up
6. got my nephew to give
7. had everyone else go

PAGE 12, EX. 3

- | | |
|-------------|------------|
| 1. to help | 4. stop |
| 2. do | 5. to cook |
| 3. to clean | 6. share |

PAGE 12, EX. 4

1. favor
2. pick up
3. afraid
4. get
5. appreciate
6. problem
7. lifesaver

PAGE 13, EX. 5

Answers will vary.

LESSON 2

PAGE 13, EX. 1

2. the living room painted
3. the documents signed
4. the flowers delivered
5. this dress shortened
6. my eyes tested
7. my house cleaned
8. the carpets shampooed

PAGE 13, EX. 2

2. George is thinking about having his garage remodeled. / George is thinking about getting his garage remodeled.
3. I will have that photo professionally framed next week. / I will get that photo professionally framed next week.
4. Can he have his suit dry-cleaned by tomorrow? / Can he get his suit dry-cleaned by tomorrow?
5. The teacher needs to have the exam copied. / The teacher needs to get the exam copied.
6. When will John get his hair cut? / When will John have his hair cut?
7. Linda would like to have the laundry done tonight. / Linda would like to get the laundry done tonight.

PAGE 14, EX. 3

2. will get our laptop repaired
3. had her bedroom painted
4. had the car washed
5. get these pages edited
6. get this picture framed

PAGE 14, EX. 4

- | | |
|--------------|------------|
| 1. renew | 4. repair |
| 2. dry-clean | 5. shorten |
| 3. make | 6. deliver |

PAGE 14, EX. 5

- | | |
|------|------|
| 1. a | 4. b |
| 2. f | 5. e |
| 3. d | 6. c |

PAGE 15, EX. 6

1. get a balloon bouquet
2. I'm sorry
3. might be difficult
4. my daughter's birthday
5. see what I can do
6. I'll get back to you

PAGE 15, EX. 7

Answers will vary.

LESSON 3**PAGE 15, EX. 1**

c

PAGE 16, EX. 2

1. True
2. False
3. True
4. False
5. Not mentioned
6. True

PAGE 16, EX. 3

1. c
2. e
3. d
4. f
5. a
6. b

PAGE 16, EX. 4

Answers will vary.

LESSON 4**PAGE 17, EX. 1**

1. babysitting
2. catering

3. dog grooming
4. translating
5. organizing

PAGE 17, EX. 2

1. dog grooming
2. translating
3. babysitting
4. organizing
5. catering

GRAMMAR EXPANDER**PAGE 18, EX. 1**

1. The Sales Manager made us work on our day off.
2. We made our children clean their rooms this morning.
3. I make my daughter do her homework before watching TV.
4. She made the waiter take back her soup because it was cold.

PAGE 18, EX. 2

1. Ashley's parents don't let her go to bed late. But they do let her eat a lot of sugar. And sometimes they let her stay home from school.
2. Douglas's father lets him go to bed late. But he doesn't let him eat a lot of sugar. And he doesn't let him stay home from school either.
3. Jo and Charley's parents let them go to bed late. They also let them eat a lot of sugar. But they don't let them stay home from school.

PAGE 18, EX. 3

Answers will vary.

PAGE 18, EX. 4

1. My mother always gets her hair colored by Edith at Knoles Salon.
2. We're having our coats cleaned ~~by a person~~ at Exponential Cleaners.
3. I'm having a dress shortened by Mr. Benson, the local tailor.

4. You should have your dog groomed
by ~~someone~~ at Pets Are Us.

WRITING HANDBOOK

PAGE 19, EX. 1

Answers will vary

PAGE 19, EX. 2

Answers will vary.

PAGE 19, EX. 3

Answers will vary.

UNIT 3 WHAT WE READ

WARM-UP

PAGE 20, EX. 1

1. biography
2. mystery
3. self-help
4. travel
5. novel
6. science fiction

PAGE 20, EX. 2

Fiction: a novel, a mystery, a thriller, a science fiction book, a fantasy novel, a romance novel

Non-fiction: a biography, an autobiography, a travel book, a self-help book, a current events book

PAGE 20, EX. 3

2. Yes
3. No
4. Yes
5. Yes
6. No
7. No

PAGE 21, EX. 4

Answers will vary.

LESSON 1

PAGE 21, EX. 1

1. page-turner
2. trash
3. fast read
4. cliff-hanger
5. hard to follow
6. best-seller

PAGE 21, EX. 2

1. b
2. a
3. b
4. a
5. c

PAGE 22, EX. 3

1. True
2. False
3. True
4. False
5. True
6. True

PAGE 22, EX. 4

2. I believe that it's / the book is hard to follow.
3. I think that she wrote a book about English grammar.
4. I guess that they / a lot of Debbie Macomber's novels take place in Cedar Cove.
5. I suppose that Perry's Steakhouse is most famous for their slow-smoked pork chop.
6. I'm disappointed that they don't have any articles on macrame in this magazine.
7. I think that "Hurricanes Anonymous" / the story is about a single father.

PAGE 22, EX. 5

1. b
2. c

3. e
4. d
5. a

PAGE 22, EX. 6

1. so
2. so
3. not

PAGE 23, EX. 7

Answers will vary.

LESSON 2

PAGE 23, EX. 1

1. if
2. if
3. when
4. what
5. if
6. where

PAGE 23, EX. 2

1. if Red Thunder is the author's second novel
2. what this magazine is about
3. if there are any other books by Vanessa Heart
4. why this book is so popular

PAGE 24, EX. 3

2. I'd like to know if this is a best-seller. / I wonder if this is a best-seller. / Can you tell me if this is a best-seller?
3. Tell me why you didn't finish reading this. / I'd like to know why you didn't finish reading this. / I wonder why you didn't finish reading this.
4. I'm wondering when she wrote her memoir. / Do you know when she wrote her memoir?
5. I'd like to know who this present is for. / Tell me who this present is for.
6. I'd like to know if you like to read non-fiction. / Can you tell me if you like to read non-fiction?

7. I'd like to know if we are ready to go to the library. / Can you tell me if we are ready to go to the library?

PAGE 24, EX. 4

Answers will vary.

PAGE 24, EX. 5

- 4 I know. I think I bought the last copy.
- 2 Yes, I just bought it at the newsstand downstairs.
- 6 I'll lend it to you when I'm done with it.
- 3 I was just down there, but it's sold out.
- 7 Really? That's great. Thanks.
- 1 Is this the latest issue?
- 5 Too bad. There's an article in there I really want to read.

LESSON 3

PAGE 25, EX. 1

Print: hardcovers, magazines, paperbacks

Digital: blogs, e-readers, websites

Audio: audiobooks, podcasts

PAGE 25, EX. 2

1. website / blog
2. audiobook
3. podcast
4. hardcover
5. paperback
6. blog
7. e-reader
8. magazines

PAGE 25, EX. 3

Answers will vary.

LESSON 4

PAGE 26, EX. 1

a

PAGE 26, EX. 2

1. Book first
2. Movie first
3. Movie first
4. Book first

PAGE 26, EX. 3

1. complicated
2. see the characters in your mind
3. prefer to read the book first

GRAMMAR EXPANDER**PAGE 27, EX. 1**

Answers will vary.

PAGE 27, EX. 2

1. I'm angry that he didn't return the book he borrowed.
2. I'm excited that the concert is starting tonight.
3. She was surprised that a mouse was in the house.
4. My son is sad that the school year is almost over.

PAGE 27, EX. 3

1. whether his new book has been released yet?
2. whether you liked my blog.
3. whether his latest novel is worth buying?
4. whether you're going in to work early in the morning.
5. whether this is the latest newspaper.

PAGE 27, EX. 4

2. We're wondering whether it is going to rain.
3. Can you tell me what the time is.
4. I'm not sure when they arrived.

WRITING HANDBOOK**PAGE 28, EX. 1**

1. False
2. True
3. False

4. False

5. True

6. True

PAGE 28, EX. 2

Answers will vary. Possible answers:

1. It's about Anna Mary Robertson Moses, one of the best-known American painters of the twentieth century.
2. She began painting at the age of 76 when it became too painful for her to sew.
3. She became famous when an art collector saw her paintings and convinced an art dealer to show them in his gallery.
4. She painted rural scenes from upstate New York.
5. She created over 3,600 paintings.

PAGE 28, EX. 3

Answers will vary.

UNIT 4 TAKING CARE OF YOURSELF

WARM-UP**PAGE 29, EX. 1**

1. an eye test
2. a shot
3. a dental examination
4. a blood test
5. a medical checkup
6. an X-ray
7. surgery
8. a filling

PAGE 29, EX. 2

1. an eye test
2. a filling
3. a blood test
4. a medical checkup

PAGE 29, EX. 3

1. tossed and turned
2. picked up
3. going around
4. come down with
5. put off
6. hadn't slept a wink

LESSON 1

PAGE 30, EX. 1

1. nauseous
2. vomited
3. dizzy
4. bruise
5. swollen
6. short of
7. rash
8. itch
9. sneezing

PAGE 30, EX. 2

2. had already gone
3. hadn't yet taken
4. hadn't yet talked
5. had already met
6. hadn't yet called
7. had already studied

PAGE 31, EX. 3

2. arrived, had left
3. hadn't eaten, went
4. had been stuck, missed
5. called, had seen
6. had gotten married, moved
7. went, had learned

PAGE 31, EX. 4

1. come in today
2. bad headache
3. come down with something

4. call a doctor
5. feel nauseous
6. Will do
7. don't hesitate to ask

PAGE 31, EX. 5

Answers will vary.

LESSON 2

PAGE 32, EX. 1

- | | |
|-------------|-------------------|
| 1. hope | 5. hope |
| 2. could go | 6. wish |
| 3. weren't | 7. had remembered |
| 4. had been | 8. didn't |

PAGE 32, EX. 2

2. had
3. had remembered / 'd remembered
4. could stop
5. would get / 'd get
6. weren't / were not
7. had not eaten / hadn't eaten
8. feels
9. didn't have / did not have

PAGE 33, EX. 3

- 4 Don't worry. It's not the end of the world.
- 1 Oh, no! I could kick myself. I missed my eye doctor appointment!
- 6 Don't be so hard on yourself. Just call the office and reschedule.
- 3 Sort of. My eyes have been really irritated lately . . . I just forgot.
- 5 Well, I feel bad about it. I wish I had set a reminder on my phone!
- 2 Was it for something urgent?

LESSON 3

PAGE 33, EX. 1

1. an ointment
2. eye drops

3. cold tablets
4. a painkiller
5. a nasal spray / a decongestant
6. cough medicine
7. an antacid

PAGE 34, EX. 2

1. b
2. a, c, e
3. a, b, e
4. d

PAGE 34, EX. 3

Answers will vary. Possible answers:

sneezing	cold tablets, nasal spray, antihistamine	They can help reduce sneezing.
a toothache	a painkiller	It relieves pain.
weakness	vitamins	They may give energy.
coughing	cough medicine	It can help reduce coughing.
stomach problems	an antacid	It can help reduce stomachaches.
a burn from hot oil	an ointment	It can prevent infection and stop itching.
red eyes	eye drops	They can get rid of redness.
an infection	an antibiotic	It can fight the infection.

PAGE 34, EX. 4

Answers will vary.

LESSON 4**PAGE 35, EX. 1**

c

PAGE 35, EX. 2

1. a

2. b
3. a

GRAMMAR EXPANDER**PAGE 36, EX. 1**

1. plays
2. graduated
3. teaching
4. realized, had forgotten
5. lived / been living
6. 've / have met
7. were eating
8. drank
9. has worn
10. tried
11. haven't bought
12. used to meet / met, meet

PAGE 36, EX. 2

- | | |
|---------------|----------------|
| 1. hope, wish | 4. wish, hoped |
| 2. wish, hope | 5. wish, wish |
| 3. hope, hope | 6. wish, hope |

WRITING HANDBOOK**PAGE 37, EX. 1**

1. contrast
2. contrast
3. comparison
4. comparison
5. contrast

PAGE 37, EX. 2

- | | |
|------------|-----------|
| 1. However | 3. Both |
| 2. as well | 4. Unlike |

PAGE 37, EX. 3

Answers will vary.

UNIT 5 COPING WITH DISASTERS AND EMERGENCIES

WARM-UP

PAGE 38, EX. 1

1. candles
2. sterile gauze
3. an emergency radio
4. matches
5. bandages
6. antiseptic solution
7. burn cream
8. scissors
9. a flashlight
10. blankets
11. surgical gloves
12. a thermometer

PAGE 38, EX. 2

1. c
2. e
3. e
4. a
5. b
6. d
7. f

LESSON 1

PAGE 39, EX. 1

1. an explosion
2. a plane crash
3. a bridge collapse
4. an oil spill
5. a train wreck

PAGE 39, EX. 2

1. a plane crash
2. a train wreck
3. a bridge collapse

4. an explosion
5. an oil spill

PAGE 39, EX. 3

2. not to panic
3. to call him when she gets to the office
4. to clean his room
5. not to forget to lock the door
6. to let him know if she needed him to stop at the store
7. to turn on the news about the wreck

PAGE 40, EX. 4

2. Don't bother me
3. Take another route
4. Please come to my house
5. You should read the news about the oil spill
6. Call me when you get home
7. Don't forget to put gas in the car

PAGE 40, EX. 5

1. Tara! You won't believe what's going on.
2. What?
3. There was a bridge collapse downtown. / Sam just texted to tell us to turn on the TV.
4. Sam just texted to tell us to turn on the TV. / There was a bridge collapse downtown.
5. OK ... Hold on a sec.
6. Oh, wow. Look at those cars!
7. That looks awful. Let's hope no one got hurt!

PAGE 40, EX. 6

Answers will vary.

LESSON 2

PAGE 41, EX. 1

1. a flood
2. a drought
3. an earthquake
4. a tsunami
5. a hurricane

6. a landslide
7. a tornado

PAGE 41, EX. 2

1. a drought
2. a tornado
3. a landslide
4. an earthquake
5. a tsunami

PAGE 42, EX. 3

- | | |
|---------|---------|
| 1. say | 4. said |
| 2. told | 5. said |
| 3. said | 6. told |

PAGE 42, EX. 4

2. Paula told Nate (that) she got caught in the storm.
3. George said (that) there was a problem with the washing machine.
4. Bridget told Andy (that) bad weather was coming their way.

PAGE 42, EX. 5

2. "The flood covers / covered both roads out of town."
3. "The hurricane damaged a lot of houses."
4. "The weather in the islands was terrible."

PAGE 42, EX. 6

1. You know
2. hurricane
3. What a mess
4. another one coming
5. You're kidding
6. have been damaged
7. How awful

LESSON 3**PAGE 43, EX. 1**

Answers will vary. Possible answer:

Storm chasers are people who try to get as

close to a severe storm as possible to study it, to take photos or film it, or simply because they are fascinated by storms.

PAGE 43, EX. 2

- | | |
|-------------------|-------------------|
| 1. True | 5. False |
| 2. No information | 6. True |
| 3. False | 7. No information |
| 4. True | 8. False |

PAGE 44, EX. 3

Answers will vary. Possible answers:

1. They want to learn more about how storms happen. They want to get close to a storm to take pictures or make movies. They are fascinated by nature.
2. They study weather data and look at the sky.
3. It is an area in the Great Plains in the United States.
4. in the spring
5. because of the flooding, hailstorms, and lightning storms

LESSON 4**PAGE 44, EX. 1**

1. generator
2. shelter
3. emergency
4. non-perishable
5. power outage
6. first-aid kit
7. evacuate

PAGE 44, EX. 2

1. to evacuate
2. a shelter
3. a generator
4. emergencies
5. a first-aid kit
6. non-perishable foods
7. power outage

GRAMMAR EXPANDER**PAGE 45, EX. 1**

2. C
3. I, My son said, "Please read me a story."
4. I, The travel guide tells visitors, "Try to take a tour."
5. C

PAGE 45, EX. 2

1. Hank said (that) they had bought a new car last year.
2. My doctor said (that) I need to exercise more.
3. Ellen said (that) we needed to buy a generator before the next storm.
4. Mom just told me (that) she needs to pick up some non-perishable food today.

PAGE 45, EX. 3

Answers will vary. Possible answers:

2. "You have to lose weight." Yesterday, the doctor said I have to lose weight.
3. "He took my doll." Sadie told her mother that he took her doll.
4. "We're going to win." The coach said we're going to win.

WRITING HANDBOOK**PAGE 46, EX. 1**

Answers will vary. Possible answers:

1. First and most important
2. Second
3. Next / Then
4. Following that / Then / Next
5. Finally

PAGE 46, EX. 2

- 3 Check for injuries and damage. See if you can find your way out.
- 1 Drop to the ground. If you're standing up, you could fall and hurt yourself.

- 2 Look for a table or another piece of furniture and take cover. This will help protect you from breaking glass or things that fall. Do not move from that place until the shaking stops.
- 4 When the shaking stops, move slowly away from where you are. Be careful not to trip over fallen objects.

PAGE 46, EX. 3

Answers will vary.

PAGE 46, EX. 4

Answers will vary.

UNIT 6 PLANS AND CHOICES**WARM-UP****PAGE 47, EX. 1**

business: manager

science: dentist, doctor, scientist

social work: marriage counselor, teacher

art: designer, painter, song writer

crafts: tailor, builder, furniture maker

PAGE 47, EX. 2

Answers will vary.

PAGE 47, EX. 3

Answers will vary.

PAGE 48, EX. 4

2. No
3. Yes
4. Yes
5. No
6. Yes

LESSON 1**PAGE 48, EX. 1**

1. spend, money
2. spending, time
3. get, sleep
4. stop / quit, smoking
5. limit / reduce, screen

PAGE 48, EX. 2

1. stop smoking
2. spend less money
3. limit his screen time
4. get more sleep
5. spend more time

PAGE 49, EX. 3

1. were going to
2. was going to
3. weren't going to
4. Was, going to
5. was going to
6. was going to
7. Weren't, going to
8. were going to
9. wasn't going to
10. were going to

PAGE 49, EX. 4

2. When she was a child, Janine thought she would be a firefighter, but she became a teacher instead.
3. We were sure Ralph would become a lawyer, but he didn't.
4. We didn't know we would have so many children, but now we have six!
5. I never thought I would get this job, but I did.
6. When I was younger, I believed I would move to Japan, but I never did.
7. Angie hoped she would attend Boston College like her father, but her application was rejected.

PAGE 49, EX. 5

1. a
2. c
3. b
4. c
5. a
6. a

PAGE 50, EX. 6

1. I'm going to limit my screen time
2. But just because you haven't
3. don't give up
4. Have you made any resolutions
5. but you can do it

PAGE 50, EX. 7

Answers will vary.

LESSON 2**PAGE 50, EX. 1**

2. No
3. No
4. Probably
5. Yes
6. Maybe

PAGE 51, EX. 2

2. might have talked
3. shouldn't have sold
4. must have gotten
5. might have gotten
6. should have taken
7. couldn't have done
8. should have know
9. could have been
10. must have stopped

PAGE 51, EX. 3

1. I shouldn't have taken this job!
2. Why do you say that?
3. The company doesn't treat its customers very well.

4. You couldn't have known that.
5. I'm not so sure. I should have found out more about the company first.
6. Maybe so. ... Why don't you just look for a better job?
7. I'll give that some thought.

PAGE 51, EX. 4

1. No
2. Yes
3. No
4. No

LESSON 3**PAGE 52, EX. 1**

c

PAGE 52, EX. 2

1. False
2. Not mentioned
3. True
4. False
5. True
6. Not mentioned
7. False
8. True

PAGE 53, EX. 3

1. a
2. b

LESSON 4**PAGE 53, EX. 1**

1. experience
2. talents
3. training
4. skills
5. qualifications

PAGE 53, EX. 2

1. d
2. c

3. a
4. b

PAGE 54, EX. 3

Answers will vary.

GRAMMAR EXPANDER**PAGE 54, EX. 1**

Answers will vary.

PAGE 54, EX. 2

2. **A:** We need 100 copies of this organization chart by the end of the week. (Will you make / Can you make / ~~Do you make~~) them tomorrow, Joe?
B: I'm sorry. I (~~ill~~ be / am / ~~can be~~) busy all day tomorrow.
3. **A:** My car broke down! How will I get to work? I guess I (could take / have to take / ~~may take~~) the bus.
B: Don't worry. I (am going to take / will take / ~~might take~~) you. Let's go.
4. **A:** Do you want to go to the movies tomorrow night?
B: I can't. I (am seeing / ~~will see~~ / am going to see) a play. You (could come / should come / ~~are going to come~~) with me.
5. **A:** Let's go to Dillard's this weekend. I need a new pair of shoes.
B: I don't know . . . Dillard's (is having / ~~can have~~ / will have) their big sale tomorrow. There (~~are~~ / will be / might be) too many people there!
6. **A:** The internet is out again! That's it! I (am calling / ~~call~~ / am going to call) a repairman!
B: Go ahead, but it (will take / takes / ~~is taking~~) hours for him to get here on the weekend.

PAGE 55, EX. 3

1. Future Plan
2. Prediction
3. Future Plan
4. Future Plan

5. Prediction

6. Prediction

PAGE 55, EX. 4

1. a

2. b

3. a

4. b

5. a

PAGE 55, EX. 5

Answers will vary. Possible answers:

2. I should have ordered chicken.

3. She ought to have borrowed more books.

4. They wish they had gone to the beach.

5. He shouldn't have eaten so much cake.

6. He ought to have studied medicine.

WRITING HANDBOOK

PAGE 56, EX. 1

Amelia's Childhood Years

Amelia's Love of Flying

Amelia's Flying Records

Amelia's Mysterious Disappearance

PAGE 56, EX. 2

Answers will vary.

UNIT 7 HOLIDAYS AND TRADITIONS

WARM-UP

PAGE 57, EX. 1

Answers will vary.

PAGE 57, EX. 2

1. b

2. a

3. a

4. a

LESSON 1

PAGE 58, EX. 1

1. wish each other well

2. put up decorations

3. pray

4. have picnics

5. wear costumes

6. march in parades

7. set off fireworks

8. remember the dead

PAGE 58, EX. 2

1. picnics

2. fireworks

3. costumes

4. wish

5. the dead, pray

6. parades

7. decorations

PAGE 59, EX. 3

1. who, that

2. that

3. that

4. who

5. that

6. that, who

PAGE 59, EX. 4

1. who enjoy being outside

2. that are celebrated with the whole family

3. that is celebrated in Latin America

4. who is invited to someone's home

5. that come by e-mail

6. who I spoke to on the phone

PAGE 59, EX. 5

1. Did you know that there's a holiday on Monday?

2. No, I didn't. What holiday is that?

3. Memorial Day. It's a national holiday that always takes place at the end of May.
4. So, what do people usually do on that day?
5. Some people visit memorials or march in parades. Lots of people also have picnics.
6. Sounds like fun. Have a happy holiday!
7. Thanks! You too!

PAGE 59, EX. 6

Answers will vary.

LESSON 2**PAGE 60, EX. 1**

3. that can be omitted
4. whom can be omitted
5. who cannot be omitted
6. that can be omitted
7. who cannot be omitted
8. who cannot be omitted

PAGE 60, EX. 2

2. Hanbok is a dress (that) women in Korea wear for Chuseok.
3. The person who comes for dinner should bring flowers.
4. People who like wearing costumes enjoy Halloween.
5. The celebrations that take place during Mardi Gras are a lot of fun.
6. The food (that) I ate during Eid al-Adha was amazing.
7. The friend (whom) I told you about went to New Zealand for his vacation.
8. My friends who came from Ireland spent New Year's Eve with me.

PAGE 60, EX. 3

1. not familiar
2. about invitations
3. you like to know
4. invites you to dinner
5. is it OK
6. we would normally do

7. That's really helpful
8. It's no big deal

LESSON 3**PAGE 61, EX. 1**

- | | |
|------|------|
| 1. e | 4. a |
| 2. c | 5. d |
| 3. f | 6. b |

PAGE 61, EX. 2

1. celebration
2. memorial
3. celebrate
4. commemoration
5. ceremony
6. commemorate

PAGE 61, EX. 3

Answers will vary.

LESSON 4**PAGE 62, EX. 1**

It is about how one holiday is celebrated in different countries.

PAGE 63, EX. 2

1. Korea and Samoa
2. Japan
3. Turkey
4. Turkey and India
5. Korea and Japan
6. Samoa

PAGE 63, EX. 3

Answers will vary.

GRAMMAR EXPANDER**PAGE 63, EX. 1**

2. C
3. I; The most expensive trip I took was the one *that* it went to Antarctica.

4. I; My best friend is a woman that *who* lives in Brazil.

5. C

PAGE 64, EX. 2

- | | |
|------|------|
| 1. c | 4. c |
| 2. b | 5. b |
| 3. a | 6. c |

PAGE 64, EX. 3

- by herself
- by yourself
- by themselves
- each other
- by himself
- by ourselves

PAGE 64, EX. 4

- Ms. Brown and Ms. Cook waved at each other / one another.
- Gerry and Yesica meet each other / one another for lunch every day.
- James, Jana, and Jena were lost and tried to find each other / one another.
- The employees in my office buy gifts for each other / one another.

PAGE 64, EX. 5

- who
- who
- whom
- whom
- whom
- whom
- Who

Fill-in answers will vary.

WRITING HANDBOOK

PAGE 65, EX. 1

Sight: looked like a rainbow, many-colored

Sound: ears, sweet sound, laughing, banging, sound as loud as thunder

Taste: sweet, salty, tongue, spicy, rich, flavors

Smell: fragrant, odor, perfumed

PAGE 65, EX. 2

Answers will vary.

PAGE 65, EX. 3

Answers will vary.

UNIT 8 INNOVATIONS

WARM-UP

PAGE 66, EX. 1

- b
- a
- a
- b
- b

LESSON 1

PAGE 66, EX. 1

- | | |
|----------|--------|
| 1. Maybe | 5. No |
| 2. No | 6. Yes |
| 3. No | 7. No |
| 4. Maybe | 8. Yes |

PAGE 67, EX. 2

- 'll lose
- would be
- won't buy
- weren't
- will have
- get
- didn't think

PAGE 67, EX. 3

- weren't
- won't find
- is
- wouldn't do
- won't have
- don't want
- want

Connectivity Level 3

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Workbook Answer Key

PAGE 67, EX. 4

- | | |
|------------------|-----------------|
| 1. revolutionary | 4. low-tech |
| 2. high-tech | 5. cutting-edge |
| 3. innovative | 6. novel |

PAGE 67, EX. 5

1. cutting-edge
2. revolutionary
3. low-tech
4. high-tech
5. novel
6. innovative

PAGE 68, EX. 6

1. an innovative idea
2. very cutting-edge
3. I had one of those
4. that I think about
5. pretty expensive
6. with solar power
7. what I like about
8. and it's low-tech

PAGE 68, EX. 7

Answers will vary.

LESSON 2

PAGE 68, EX. 1

1. Yes
2. No
3. Yes
4. No
5. Yes
6. Yes
7. Yes
8. Yes
9. No

PAGE 69, EX. 2

1. wouldn't have gone
2. hadn't been

3. had known

4. would have had
5. had trained
6. wouldn't have bought

PAGE 69, EX. 3

1. wouldn't have eaten
2. had made
3. hadn't talked to
4. would have had
5. would have chosen

PAGE 69, EX. 4

1. You're not going to believe what happened.
2. What?
3. Someone stole Sarah's phone on the bus.
4. No way, you're kidding. How did that happen?
5. Apparently, she set it on the seat next to her and didn't see them pick it up.
6. That's awful.
7. I know. I told her if she'd paid better attention, this wouldn't have happened.
8. Good point.

PAGE 70, EX. 5

Answers will vary.

LESSON 3

PAGE 70, EX. 1

b

PAGE 71, EX. 2

- | | |
|------------------|-------------------|
| 1. bacon tool | 4. trampoline |
| 2. Abby Fleck | 5. Braille system |
| 3. George Nissen | 6. Louis Braille |

PAGE 71, EX. 3

- | | |
|------------|---------------|
| 1. drip | 5. Canvas |
| 2. acrobat | 6. adapted |
| 3. bounces | 7. dot |
| 4. frame | 8. represents |

LESSON 4**PAGE 71, EX. 1**

- | | |
|---------------------|---------------|
| 1. a cave | 3. a fossil |
| 2. an archaeologist | 4. a campfire |

PAGE 72, EX. 2

1. archaeologists
2. a small cave
3. campfires
4. a fossil tooth

GRAMMAR EXPANDER**PAGE 72, EX. 1**

1. had, would pay
2. were, would buy
3. had, would eat
4. would remember, kept
5. had offered, would have gone
6. wouldn't have been chosen, wasn't

PAGE 72, EX. 2

1. unless
2. if
3. If
4. unless
5. if
6. Unless
7. If

PAGE 73, EX. 3

2. wouldn't have been chosen
3. had been damaged
4. would still be working
5. would still be dancing
6. had been given

WRITING HANDBOOK**PAGE 73, EX. 1**

Answers will vary, but possible main ideas include:

Paragraph 1: Becoming an inventor isn't a simple process.

Paragraph 2: The idea for the invention

Paragraph 3: The market for the invention

Paragraph 4: Selling the invention

PAGE 74, EX. 2

☒ Summary 2

PAGE 74, EX. 3

Answers will vary. Possible answer:

Paragraph 1: Buy a GPS

Paragraph 2: GPS uses

Paragraph 3: GPS types

Summary paragraph will vary. Possible answer:

GPS devices are extremely useful and practical devices. They meet a variety of needs and come in a variety of shapes and sizes. In other words, there's a GPS for everyone.

PAGE 74, EX. 4

Answers will vary.

UNIT 9 DISCUSSING GLOBAL AND LOCAL ISSUES

WARM-UP**PAGE 75, EX. 1**

1. True
2. False
3. True
4. False
5. True
6. False

PAGE 75, EX. 2

1. g
2. d
3. i

4. a
5. h
6. b
7. f
8. c
9. e

PAGE 75, EX. 3

1. a
2. b

3. a
4. a
5. b
6. b
7. a

LESSON 1**PAGE 76, EX. 1**

Stating a Position		Responding to a Position	
Pros	Cons	Agreeing	Disagreeing
<i>I'm in favor of raising taxes.</i>	<i>I'm against raising taxes.</i>	<i>I'm with you on that. I couldn't have said it better myself.</i>	<i>No offense, but I just don't agree. Actually, I'm afraid I don't agree. I guess we'll have to agree to disagree.</i>

PAGE 76, EX. 2

1. favor of
2. with you
3. agree
4. against
5. to disagree
6. to agree
7. not in favor
8. what I think
9. said it better

PAGE 77, EX. 3

1. a
2. a
3. b
4. a
5. a
6. b

PAGE 77, EX. 4

Answers will vary but could include:

3. us
4. parents
5. the crowd
6. X
7. X
8. him
9. X
10. X

PAGE 77, EX. 5

Answers will vary.

PAGE 77, EX. 6

3. Really? How come?
5. I have to disagree. I think teenagers don't have a good understanding of the important issues we often face when voting.

- 4 In my opinion, it's wrong. If eighteen-year-olds can serve in the military, they should be able to vote.
- 6 Well, I guess we'll have to agree to disagree!
- 2 I'm against it. I don't think it's a good idea.
- 1 Are you for or against raising the voting age to 21?

LESSON 2**PAGE 78, EX. 1**

1. moderate
2. radical
3. independent
4. conservative
5. liberal

PAGE 78, EX. 2

1. an independent
2. a conservative
3. a moderate
4. a liberal

PAGE 79, EX. 3

1. advice
2. has
3. Time
4. help
5. has
6. is

PAGE 79, EX. 4

3. I; There **are** is a lot of news to tell you about!
4. I; Do you have times to help us?
5. C
6. I; Good informations **are** is hard to find.
7. I; Government officials from both sides are meeting to discuss **a** peace.
8. C
9. I; Money is collected to help families living in **the** poverty.

10. I; Without proofs, the police can't arrest him.

PAGE 79, EX. 5

- 3 Would you say you're more liberal or independent—you know, someone who is not committed to any particular view?
- 1 Would you mind if I asked you about your political views?
- 4 Neither, actually. I'm pretty conservative in my views. I think things should stay as they are, not change too much. What about you?
- 5 Oh, it depends. I'm not too liberal nor too conservative. So I guess I'd call myself a moderate.
- 2 Not at all. What would you like to know?
- 6 I think being moderate is a good balance.

PAGE 79, EX. 6

Answers will vary.

LESSON 3**PAGE 80, EX. 1**

- | | |
|-------------------|-----------------|
| 1. government | 6. monarchy |
| 2. party | 7. dictatorship |
| 3. representative | 8. constitution |
| 4. legislature | 9. election |
| 5. democracy | 10. coup |

PAGE 80, EX. 2

1. monarchies
2. a government
3. party
4. representatives
5. a coup
6. elections
7. a constitution
8. a dictatorship
9. democracies
10. a legislature

LESSON 4**PAGE 81, EX. 1**

c

PAGE 81, EX. 2

- | | |
|------|------|
| 1. a | 4. a |
| 2. b | 5. c |
| 3. a | 6. b |

GRAMMAR EXPANDER**PAGE 82, EX. 1**

1. talking / to talk
2. to be
3. Voting
4. staying, reading
5. sleeping / to sleep
6. studying / to study
7. Watching

PAGE 82, EX. 2

1. The class was told to finish the exercise as homework.
2. We were reminded by the team lead to turn in our timesheets.
3. Everyone was given a ballot to cast their vote.
4. His kids were allowed to eat more junk food over the summer.
5. Ella was convinced to work late on Friday to complete the project.

PAGE 82, EX. 3

- | | |
|-------------------|----------|
| 1. Medicine is | 4. law |
| 2. justice is | 5. hair |
| 3. coffee is, tea | 6. peace |

WRITING HANDBOOK**PAGE 83, EX. 1**

Circled words:

3. in contrast
4. even though

5. on the other hand
6. nevertheless
8. however
9. on the other hand

PAGE 83, EX. 2

Answers will vary.

PAGE 83, EX. 3

Answers will vary.

UNIT 10 THE NATURAL WORLD**WARM-UP****PAGE 84, EX. 1**

1. foggy
2. dangerous
3. slippery
4. exhausting
5. rocky
6. dark
7. steep

PAGE 84, EX. 2

1. foggy
2. dangerous
3. exhausting
4. dark
5. buggy

PAGE 84, EX. 3

- | | |
|------|------|
| 1. a | 3. b |
| 2. b | 4. a |

LESSON 1**PAGE 85, EX. 1**

- | | |
|--------------|--------------|
| 1. north | 5. southeast |
| 2. northeast | 6. southwest |
| 3. northwest | 7. east |
| 4. south | 8. west |

Connectivity Level 3**Workbook Answer Key**

PAGE 85, EX. 2

1. east
2. north
3. west
4. southeast
5. northeast
6. south
7. southwest
8. northwest

PAGE 85, EX. 3

1. in
2. on
3. of
4. of
5. in
6. in
7. on
8. of
9. on
10. on
11. in

PAGE 86, EX. 4

Answers will vary. Possible answers:

1. Bern is in Switzerland.
2. Lausanne is southwest of Bern.
3. Geneva is on a lake.
4. Basel is located on the border.
5. Zurich is north of Lucerne.
6. Klosters is located to the east of Chur.

PAGE 86, EX. 5

- | | |
|-------------------|-----------------|
| 1. say you were | 4. beautiful |
| 2. south of | 5. must-see |
| 3. supposed to be | 6. sure to send |

PAGE 86, EX. 6

Answers will vary.

LESSON 2**PAGE 87, EX. 1**

- | | |
|---------------|---------------|
| 1. had better | 3. Should |
| 2. You'd | 4. better not |

PAGE 87, EX. 2

2. We'd better turn around/We had better turn around
3. you'd better not stay/you had better not stay
4. had better wear

PAGE 87, EX. 3

1. snakes
2. scorpions
3. thorns
4. itchy plants
5. jellyfish
6. crocodiles / alligators
7. quicksand
8. mosquitoes
9. sharks

PAGE 88, EX. 4

1. a shark
2. mosquitoes
3. quicksand
4. crocodiles
5. thorns
6. scorpions
7. jellyfish
8. itchy plants
9. snakes

PAGE 88, EX. 5

- 5 Jellyfish? Are you serious?
- 7 Thanks for the heads-up!
- 1 Excuse me. Is this the way to the beach?
- 3 Thanks. Is it worth it?
- 6 Actually, I am. Better safe than sorry.
- 2 Yes. It's straight ahead. Just follow the signs.

4. Oh, yes! It's a spectacular beach. But you'd better watch out for jellyfish.

PAGE 88, EX. 6

Answers will vary.

LESSON 3

PAGE 89, EX. 1

1. a glacier
2. a swamp
3. a valley
4. a mountain range
5. a canyon
6. a desert

PAGE 89, EX. 2

1. h
2. e
3. a
4. f
5. i
6. b
7. d
8. g

LESSON 4

PAGE 90, EX. 1

Answers will vary. Possible answer: a rainforest

PAGE 90, EX. 2

1. c
2. c
3. b
4. a

PAGE 91, EX. 3

1. 7.5 km
2. The tour guide
3. Call or visit online
4. 9 km from Kuranda

GRAMMAR EXPANDER

PAGE 91, EX. 1

1. in
2. on, in
3. of
4. in, of

PAGE 91, EX. 2

2. The novel *Dracula* by Irish author Bram Stoker was first published in Great Britain in 1897.
3. In Canada, Thanksgiving is celebrated on the second Monday in October, but in the United States, the holiday is celebrated on the fourth Thursday of November.
4. The beginning of the Middle Ages is often called the Dark Ages. By this time, the great civilizations of Greece and Rome had fallen, and life in Europe was very hard.

PAGE 91, EX. 3

1. Several international organizations, such as the World Health Organization, and the International Committee of the Red Cross have their headquarters in Geneva. This city is in the western part of Switzerland on Lake Geneva.
2. The Roman Empire reached its most powerful point in the year 116. At this time, much of Europe, Asia, and parts of Africa were under Rome's control.
3. The Caspian Sea is the largest lake in the world. It is a saltwater lake that is surrounded by Kazakhstan, Turkmenistan, Iran, Azerbaijan, and Russia. The largest freshwater lake is Lake Superior, which is located on the border between Canada and the United States.
4. The explorer Marco Polo is often credited with introducing pasta from China to his native country Italy. Although this fact is debatable, it is known that Marco Polo did travel to the Far East and is responsible for some of the first introductions of eastern culture to the West.

5. The Gulf of Aqaba is in the Middle East. It separates the Sinai Peninsula, which is part of X Egypt, from the Kingdom of Saudi Arabia.

PAGE 92, EX. 4

Answers will vary. Possible answers:

1. Dana ought to have bought more bottles of soda for the party.
2. We ought to have visited the Grand Canyon in the spring.
3. She ought to have booked a room at the hotel before her trip.
4. They ought to have remembered to bring their flashlights.

5. We ought to have packed a lunch for when we reached the scenic spot on the mountain.

WRITING HANDBOOK

PAGE 92, EX. 1

1. south of
2. at the end of
3. To the north of
4. in the center of
5. Along the coast

PAGE 92, EX. 2

Answers will vary.